SOC 0010
Social Forces: An Introduction to Sociology
SUMMER 2021

Instructor: Dan Hirschman
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Lecture Time: 2:30pm-3:50pm, Tuesdays [pre-recorded] & Thursdays [synchronous Zoom]
Lecture Location: Online (see Canvas for pre-recorded lectures and Zoom links)
Office Hours: 3:00-5:00pm Tuesdays, on Zoom, sign-up here.

TAs: Quinn Bernier & Ike Uri

Section Information:
- C01: 10am-10:50am, Fridays, Online, led by Quinn Bernier.
- C02: 11am-11:50am, Fridays, Online, led by Quinn Bernier.
- C03: 2pm-2:50pm, Fridays, Online, led by Ike Uri.
- C04: 3pm-3:50pm, Fridays, Online, led by Ike Uri.

Overview

Soc 0010 offers an introduction to the field of sociology. Sociology is often defined as “the science of society” but this definition doesn’t really explain very much. Sociology is a messy field. Sociology is not defined by a single object of study nor a single methodology. Sociologists study the past and the present, rich countries and poor countries, political revolutions and small group interactions, solidarity and inequality, and the relationships between all of the above. To do so, sociologists make use of varied kinds of data: censuses and household surveys, online experiments, historical archives, ethnographic observations, in-depth interviews, and more.

In Soc 0010, we will focus on three topics or themes that sociologists are especially interested in understanding, and that together roughly constitute the boundaries of the field: social construction, social inequality, and social change. In each unit, we will focus on a few specific sites to understand these dynamics.

In the first unit of the course, on social construction, we’ll ask: What is society made of? Why does society have the kinds of people, organizations, institutions, and governments that it does? How else might society be organized? In this unit, we’ll look at the construction of gender, sexuality, class, and race with a focus on childhood in the contemporary United States.
In the second unit of the course, on social inequality, we’ll ask: Who benefits? How does the construction of society — the kinds of people, organizations, institutions, and governments that we have — shape who gets what? What are the hierarchies and how far apart are the haves and have-nots? What kinds of people get slotted where? In this unit, we’ll focus primarily on race, racism and class inequality in the contemporary United States, examining these topics in the contexts of criminal justice, higher education, and employment.

In the third and final unit of the course, on social change, we’ll ask: How do all of these aspects of society sometimes change? Why do they usually stay the same? Here, we’ll look at the relationship between social movements and new technologies in the context of mass movements that emerged across the world in the early 2010s (including the Arab Spring and Occupy Wall Street) and how they relate to older social movements like the American Civil Rights Movement. We will also discuss how social ideologies uphold existing social arrangements and provide one source of resistance against social movements striving for change.

In place of an overview textbook or a survey of classic readings, the class will emphasize cutting edge scholarship by contemporary sociologists. Along the way, we will be guided by essays from sociologist Tressie McMillan Cottom. Professor McMillan Cottom’s *Thick: And Other Essays* was a finalist for the National Book Award, and the chapters apply the sociological lens to a variety of contemporary questions around politics, race, and gender.

Together, these readings offer a wide-ranging, if not complete, introduction to sociology. We hope that by reading and discussing them, you will learn new ways to understand and contextualize aspects of your own life and of the social worlds you inhabit.

**Class Format**

Each week of class will consist of five components:

1. Pre-recorded lectures and other video content (no more than 80 minutes total, broken into smaller pieces). These videos will be released no later than Tuesday afternoon such that you could watch all of them during the Tuesday, 2:30-3:50pm time slot if you wanted to do so.

2. Course readings, listed on the syllabus below.

3. Synchronous (real-time), all-class discussion about the lectures and related topics led by the professor during the Thursday 2:30-3:50pm time slot. Please watch the week’s videos and, if possible, read the week’s reading before this discussion. These discussions will be recorded and posted afterwards for those who cannot attend.

4. A discussion board on Canvas. We will provide short prompts for each week after the first and ask that you respond to the week’s prompt by Thursday evening.

5. Synchronous (real-time) discussion section led by your TA that will take place during your section time slot on Friday. These discussions will be informed by the questions
and comments you posted on Canvas. These discussions will also be recorded and posted afterwards for those who cannot attend.

Additionally, the class will have three main writing assignments due over the course of the term.

**Compassion**

In March 2020, at the beginning of the COVID pandemic, Brown University Professor Nicole Gonzalez Van Cleve wrote to her students:

> Right now, many of you are balancing a lot of things... Our classes are moving online. We are worried about our relatives. Some of us are vulnerable. Others are far away from family or in a foreign country.

... 

I urge you to please breathe and put all of your coursework into perspective. During this public health crisis, you should not stress about class. Instead, use the time in your books as a temporary way to escape the anxiety. Just take a break from all the worry. Allow your brain to think, to be creative, and daydream about new questions and solutions...

We are, hopefully, nearing the end of that public health crisis. But the past year has been grueling and filled with tragedy and hardship. And other crises, many heightened by the pandemic, remain. The need for radical compassion has only grown. As Van Cleve wrote in a follow-up essay:

> This pandemic has a way of opening up people’s eyes to many terrible injustices and inequalities that too often go unnoticed. However, we, sociologists, have noticed, studied and written. It seems unimaginable that we would be silent about this work. If something could be called “sociological malpractice,” it would be bearing witness to social injustice and inequality and not doing anything to try to expose it or change it. If we are a discipline of radical compassion, then that orientation must be part of our disciplinary commitment; Not part of the margins of our profession, but part of the very definition of what it means to be a sociologist.

We hope you approach this semester through a lens of compassion: for yourself, for your fellow students, and for the teaching team. We will endeavor to do the same and have tried to design the course with this principle in mind.

**Requirements**

*Respect:* There are many ways to interpret the course readings in class and many competing views on the topics we will discuss, and I hope we will debate many contrasting viewpoints.
We will be covering issues relevant to current contentious debates. To facilitate good discussion, please keep in mind that we are debating theories and evidence rather than each other as individuals. Please keep the difference in mind so that we can engage in useful and respectful discussion. We aim to treat all students with respect, and ask that you treat us and each other with respect as well.

Respect for each other is not the same thing as treating all viewpoints as equally valid. Sociology is an empirical subject, and some ideas and views are inconsistent with the collective body of evidence gathered and analyzed by the discipline. For example, as we will discuss in our unit on social inequality, overwhelming evidence documents the continued role of racism in producing disparities in health, education, employment, policing, and incarceration. The view that racism no longer exists is inconsistent with that evidence.

That said, although there are many points of consensus in sociology, there are also large zones of disagreement. For example, scholars disagree about what kinds of racism matter most (individual, organizational, institutional, systemic), about how much racism operates separately from other systems like patriarchy and capitalism, and about how racism has changed over the past centuries, with scholars mobilizing evidence to argue for contrasting positions. Sociology is a messy, heterogeneous field and even within areas of broad consensus, there are multiple opinions and competing perspectives. The teaching team will do our best to make it clear when we are presenting the consensus of the field and when we are presenting one of many perspectives and understandings that emphasize different aspects of what we know about how society works.

We all come to this class with different life experiences and are starting from different places. Sociology is a social science and we will approach our discussions through that lens. In doing so, we will combine respect for each other as human beings with discussions of ideas and arguments rooted in social scientific theories and evidence.

Attendance & Participation: Attendance is optional and all content will be available asynchronously. We strongly encourage you to attend your synchronous discussion sections each week if possible. Apart from doing the readings and listening to the lectures, attending these discussions is the most important way to get more out of the class.

For each week after the first, you will have the opportunity to write a short paragraph with comments or questions about the week’s lectures and readings, following a prompt that we provide. These will be graded simply “satisfactory” (meaning you substantively responded to the prompt) or “not”. Additionally, you will have the opportunity to respond to your classmate’s questions or comments. To receive a “Pass” on participation, you must complete at least 7 of the initial prompts “satisfactorily.” We encourage you to complete more of the prompts if you find them useful to you, but doing so will not affect your final grade.

Deadlines and Late Work: Any work turned in by the last day of the semester (August 13) will be graded without penalty. There are no late penalties for any work in this course. The course deadlines are there to help you space out your work over the course of the term, and to help the teaching team plan the grading process. Work that is turned in by the associated deadline will be graded promptly. Work that is turned in significantly after the associated deadline may take longer to grade and may receive less detailed comments but, again, will
not be penalized.

**Paper Writing Assignments:** The course has three paper writing assignments, one for each unit of the course. Each assignment will consist of a 3-4 page paper (750-1000 words). For each paper, you will have the option to choose to write:

1. An “op-ed” (an opinion article of the sort that would be published in the *Brown Daily Herald*, *Providence Journal*, or *The New York Times*).

2. A book review (of the sort that would be published in an academic journal like *Contemporary Sociology*).

3. An analysis of a contemporary event or debate rooted in sociological theory and evidence.

We will provide more details about the assignments, including the grading rubric and examples of each genre of writing, before the first paper is due. We encourage you to try writing one paper from each genre, but you are not required to do so.

**Optional Alternative Writing Assignment:** One of our goals for this course is for each student to have the opportunity to explore some of those topics within sociology that most excite them. As such, each student may substitute one of the three writing assignments with a review of a recent sociology book that covers topics of interest. Students that wish to make this substitution must get approval from their TA before the due date associated with the paper they wish to substitute. A list of some possible books is appended at the end of this syllabus.

**Grading**

It’s a pandemic, this is an online class, and everyone’s running on empty. To recognize this reality, we have tried to create a flexible grading policy that encourages you to engage with the assignments in ways that are useful to you. You will receive four grades during the course: one for participation and one each for the three paper writing assignments.

In order to “Pass” the course (or receive a “C” if you are taking the course for a grade), you must receive at least two passing grades. So, you could achieve a “Pass” in the course by achieving a “Pass” on participation and a “C” (or higher) on one of the papers, or by receiving a “C” (or higher) on two of the papers.

In order to receive a “B” for the course, you must receive at least one “B” grade on one of the paper assignments and at least two more grades of “C”/“Pass” or higher among those four possible graded assignments. So, you could receive a “B” in the course by receiving a “B” (or higher) on one paper and a “C” (or higher) on a second paper and a “Pass” on participation, or by receiving a “B” (or higher) on one paper, and a “C” (or higher) on the other two papers.

In order to receive an “A” for the course, you must receive at least one “A” on a paper assignment, one “B” (or higher) on a second paper assignment, a “C” (or higher) on a third
paper, and a “Pass” on participation.

**Grade Appeals:** Your papers and exam will be graded by your TA following standards determined jointly by myself and your TA. If you have a question about your grade, please consult one of us during office hours and we will be happy to provide a more detailed explanation and feedback to help you improve your work for future assignments or classes.

If you feel that an *error* has been made, you may appeal your grade to me within *one week* of receiving your grade. To appeal your grade, you must provide a written explanation of the error you believe has been made and then I will re-grade the assignment in consultation with your TA. Please be advised that there is no guarantee that I will raise your grade; in fact, it is possible that after a careful reevaluation I may lower your grade.

**Administrative Issues & Support for Learning**

**Accommodations for Learning:** Brown University is committed to full inclusion of all students. Please inform me and your TA early in the term if you have a disability or other condition that might require accommodations or modification of any of these course procedures. You may speak with us by email, before or after class, or during office hours. For more information, please contact Student and Employee Accessibility Services (phone: 401-863-9588, email: SEAS@brown.edu).

**Academic and Personal Support:** Brown has many resources available to support you. The best starting place for accessing these resources is the Dean of the College’s office. You can find more information about the Dean of the College’s office here, or you can email the Deans directly at college@brown.edu. If you’re not sure where to turn, start there, as the Deans are in charge of helping you navigate the array of resources available at Brown, including tutoring services and general academic study skills coaching. The Deans can also provide “Dean’s Notes” that function a bit like a doctor’s note for non-personal health related issues (for example, if a family member gets sick and you miss coursework as a result, a Dean can issue a Dean’s Note to inform your professors about the situation without having to get into details). Additional support is available via the Counseling and Psychological Services (“CAPS”) office. Information about CAPS is available here, and you can contact them directly at counseling@health.brown.edu. CAPS is typically very fast and usually has meetings available within one day.

**Email Policy:** Please include “SOC 0010” in the subject line of any email regarding the course. Doing so makes it easier for us to recognize course emails and process them quickly. We will try to respond to email within 24 hours during the week. If you do not receive a response within 48 hours, please send a follow-up email. Emails sent on Friday or during the weekend may be answered on the following Monday or Tuesday. We expect emails to be respectful.

**Writing Expectations:** The University has many resources to help you with your writing, starting with the Writing Center. In addition, we are happy to offer feedback on the mechanics of writing a clear and well-argued paper.
Academic Integrity: Plagiarism and other forms of academic misconduct are unacceptable. Information on the University’s academic integrity policy is available here. Any student who plagiarizes will fail the course and will receive any other sanctions imposed by the University.

Hidden Curriculum: Sociologists who study education have identified a “hidden curriculum” that exists alongside the formal, explicit rules and requirements at each level of education. Indiana University Professor Jessica Calarco offers one definition of this hidden curriculum as “the knowledge and skills that matter for student success but aren’t explicitly taught.” For example, many students do not know that office hours are a place to make connections with professors and find out about research opportunities, in addition to being a place to ask for help with the course material. Although all students have to learn the hidden curriculum to succeed, students from more highly-educated families often have an easier time picking up this curriculum at each level of education, and thus the hidden curriculum works to reinforce social inequality.

We will do our best to make our policies as clear, transparent, and fair as possible in order to minimize this process within the course. We are also happy to discuss topics beyond the narrow confines of the course, especially in office hours or via email. Because these processes work to disadvantage students who don’t even know what they don’t know, you may also want to check out formal resources that try to make some of this hidden curriculum explicit, such as David Johnson and Jennifer Price’s book, Will This Be on the Test?: What Your Professors Really Want You to Know about Succeeding in College. The book discusses topics ranging from unwritten classroom expectations, to building relationships with faculty, asking for letters of recommendation (required for most graduate and professional programs), and more generally understanding how colleges work.

Required Texts

The majority of the course readings come from five books, listed below. These books are available from the Brown library (and should be available on the course’s online course reserves), and are also all available as relatively affordable paperbacks (by the standards of academic books) as well as ebooks. The books are listed in the order that you will need them, and I have provided links to the publisher’s page from which you can usually find links for other online sites to buy them (including ebook and used copies). Additional readings are available as pdfs on the Course Canvas site. I may recommend additional short articles from newspapers, magazines, etc. to complement the more scholarly texts on the syllabus and showcase their relevance to contemporary events. We will discuss the readings in both lecture and section. I recommend you do your best to complete the readings before the lecture with which they are associated, but you may find it useful to skim the readings before lecture and then read them more deeply before section. We will also discuss some strategies for getting the most out of reading academic books and articles.

new, less used)

- Van Cleve, Nicole Gonzalez. 2016. *Crook County: Racism and Injustice in America’s Largest Criminal Court.* ($18 new)


**Course Outline**

**Week 1: Course Overview**

All-class discussion on 5/13, section on 5/14.

- Read the syllabus!


**Unit 1: Social Construction**

**Week 2: Social Construction (Sex & Gender Part 1)**

Recorded lectures posted on 5/18, all-class discussion on 5/20, section on 5/21.


**Week 3: Social Construction (Sex & Gender Part 2)**

Recorded lectures posted on 5/25, all-class discussion on 5/27, section on 5/28.

- Meadow, Tey. 2018. *Trans Kids: Being Gendered in the Twenty-First Century.* (Chapters 3-7, especially 4-6.)

**Week 4: Social Construction (Race, Class, & Gender in Childhood)**

Recorded lectures posted on 6/1, all-class discussion on 6/3, section on 6/4.


**Week 5: Social Construction (Racial Labels & Boundaries)**

Recorded lectures posted on 6/8, all-class discussion on 6/10, section on 6/11.


**Paper 1 Due 6/13**

**Unit 2: Social Inequality**

**Week 6: Social Inequality (Racism, Poverty, and the Law Part 1)**

Recorded lectures posted on 6/15, all-class discussion on 6/17, section on 6/18.


• Van Cleve, Nicole Gonzalez. 2016. *Crook County: Racism and Injustice in America’s Largest Criminal Court*. (Preface, Chapters 1-2.)

**Week 7: Social Inequality (Racism, Poverty, and the Law Part 2)**

Recorded lectures posted on 6/22, all-class discussion on 6/24, section on 6/25.
Note: Professor Van Cleve, who is also the Director of Undergraduate Studies for Brown Sociology, will visit our class during the all-class discussion on 6/24. She will talk about her book as well as the sociology major.

- Van Cleve, Nicole Gonzalez. 2016. Crook County: Racism and Injustice in America’s Largest Criminal Court. (Chapter 3-5, Conclusion, Appendix.)

Week 8: Social Inequality (Race, Class, & Higher Ed Part 1)

Recorded lectures posted on 6/29, all-class discussion on 7/1, section on 7/2.


Week 9: Social Inequality (Race, Class, & Higher Ed Part 2)

All-class discussion on 7/8, section on 7/9.

- Jack, Anthony Abraham. 2019. The Privileged Poor: How Elite Colleges Are Failing Disadvantaged Students. (Chapters 2-3, Conclusion.)

Paper 2 Due 7/12

Unit 3: Social Change

Week 10: Social Change (Movements and Technology Part 1)

Recorded lectures posted on 7/13, all-class discussion on 7/15, section on 7/16.

Week 11: Social Change (Movements and Technology Part 2)

Recorded lectures posted on 7/20, all-class discussion on 7/22, section on 7/23.

- Tufekci, Zeynep. 2018. *Twitter and Tear Gas: The Power and Fragility of Networked Protest.* (Chapters 5-9, Epilogue.)

Week 12: Social Change (Ideologies of Order)

Recorded lectures posted on 7/27, all-class discussion on 7/29, section on 7/30.


Week 13: Conclusion

Recorded lectures posted on 8/3, all-class discussion on 8/5, section on 8/6.


Paper 3 Due 8/13
Appendix: Possible Books for the Alternative Writing Assignment

Note: This list is meant to give you an idea of the scope of sociology and to suggest some possibilities. It is not exhaustive! If there’s a topic you are excited about that you do not see represented here, let us know and we will try to find an appropriate recent sociological text where you can explore that topic.

- Friedman, Sam and Daniel Laurison. 2019. *The Class Ceiling: Why it Pays to be Privileged.*
• Ravenelle, Alexandrea. 2019. *Hustle and Gig: Struggling and Surviving in the Sharing Economy.*


• Silva, Jennifer M. 2019. *We’re Still Here: Pain and Politics in the Heart of America.*

